

RAJPUTANA DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

VOLUME I.—B.

AJMER-MERWARA.

STATISTICAL TABLES

COMPILED BY C. C. WATSON, I.C.S.



AJMER:
SCOTTISH MISSION INDUSTRIES CO., LTD.

1904.

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Statement No. 1.

Temperature—Ajmer-Merwara

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FOR 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IS—

Station.	Height of Observatory above Sea-level.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
		Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Ft.	59.1	285	91.5	21.5	31.9	14.5	67.0	32.3
Ajmer	...	1,611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Average difference between maximum and minimum temperature of each day.

Statement No. 2.

Rainfall—Ajmer-Merwara.

AVERAGE RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IS—

Station.	January.	February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total of year.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	2	3	1	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Ajmer	...	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.59	2.26	7.11	7.04	2.36	0.31	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21

Statement No. 3.

Temperature of Ajmer-Merwāra.

YEARS.	MAY.			JULY.			DECEMBER.			REMARKS.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1881 ..	100.0	86.0	93.0	97.0	78.0	87.0	75.0	63.0	69.0	
1882 ..	103.0	82.2	93.0	94.0	75.5	84.7	85.5	65.0	75.2	
1883 ..	109.0	81.0	93.0	93.0	75.0	84.0	82.0	60.0	71.0	
1884 ..	107.0	87.0	97.0	99.0	79.0	89.0	78.0	57.0	67.0	
1885 ..	102.0	79.0	90.5	97.0	76.0	86.5	81.0	58.0	69.5	
1886 ..	113.0	90.0	101.6	93.5	76.5	87.5	81.5	59.0	70.4	
1887 ..	111.5	88.5	100.0	98.0	75.0	86.5	84.0	61.5	72.5	
1888 ..	110.5	84.0	97.2	102.5	78.5	90.5	79.0	61.0	70.0	
1889 ..	111.5	75.5	93.5	99.5	78.5	89.0	81.0	61.0	72.5	
1890 ..	109.0	66.0	87.8	95.4	72.1	83.7	81.5	59.0	62.2	
Total ...	1078.5	819.8	949.0	973.9	764.1	869.0	814.5	585.4	699.8	
Average	107.8	82.0	94.9	97.4	76.4	86.9	81.5	58.5	70.0	
1891 ..	103.3	68.1	88.3	107.5	72.0	90.0	85.0	41.4	63.2	
1892 ..	107.5	62.2	84.4	106.0	74.1	90.5	74.0	35.0	54.0	
1893 ..	107.4	72.0	90.0	89.4	74.1	81.7	79.0	41.4	60.0	
1894 ..	107.9	73.6	90.7	92.1	72.1	82.2	84.4	39.4	61.9	
1895 ..	111.0	83.5	97.5	101.0	78.0	89.5	80.0	44.0	62.0	
1896 ..	110.8	77.2	94.0	98.2	74.3	86.2	81.0	37.0	59.0	
1897 ..	110.0	84.5	97.2	101.0	77.0	90.5	81.6	42.0	61.8	
1898 ..	100.0	72.0	90.7	101.0	74.0	87.7	81.8	43.5	62.0	
1899 ..	96.0	82.0	89.0	85.0	77.0	81.0	59.5	50.0	54.7	
1900 ..	93.0	79.0	86.0	91.0	79.5	85.4	67.5	45.0	56.5	
Total ...	1,061.4	754.7	907.8	976.4	752.7	864.7	775.6	419.2	597.2	
Average	106.1	75.5	90.8	97.7	75.3	86.5	77.6	42.0	59.8	
1901 ..	95.5	78.0	86.7	93.0	78.5	86.7	62.5	51.0	56.7	
1902 ..	93.0	76.0	84.3	90.0	77.0	81.7	63.0	32.0	51.0	

These months are taken as fairly representing the hot weather, the rains and the cold seasons respectively.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS.

Statement No. 4.

Rainfall of Ajmer-Merwara.

YEARS.	Average of the Ajmer district.	Average of the Merwara district.	Ajmer Observatory.	REMARKS.	
				1	2
1850-51	15.1	19.2	19.2		
1851-52	17.0	20.3	22.1		
1852-53	21.3	21.0	20.5		
1853-54	14.3	20.1	17.3		
1854-55	21.9	23.5	26.9		
1855-56	19.3	19.3	21.6		
1856-57	18.2	17.1	15.2		
1857-58	22.0	20.3	23.7		
1858-59	18.7	20.0	22.3		
1859-60	21.4	16.8	23.0		
Total	195.1	206.7	220.8		
Average	19.6	20.7	22.1		
1890-91	12.05	13.56	16.31		
1891-92	8.50	10.21	8.18		
1892-93	37.28	37.33	22.18		
1893-94	25.20	30.26	31.22		
1894-95	25.33	28.51	20.61		
1895-96	17.05	15.00	23.53		
1896-97	23.02	21.41	26.64		
1897-98	20.03	21.30	23.26		
1898-99	14.05	10.66	12.69		
1899-00	8.36	4.92	10.00		
Total	191.77	196.10	200.65		
Average	19.2	19.6	20.1		
1900-01	28.18	29.81	26.91		
1901-02	12.91	10.81	11.90		
1902-03	16.57	18.69	17.38		

1890-91, 1895-96 and 1898-99 were years of severe scarcity. 1891-92, 1899-1900 and 1901-02 were famine years throughout the districts, and 1902-03 a year of scarcity in Merwara.

Statement No. 5.

Distribution of population of Ajmer-Merwara.

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POPULATION.

Administrative Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	TOTAL POPULATION.			URBAN POPULATION.			Persons per square mile in rural areas.	
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Ajmer	2,060.316	3	425	3,67,453	1,93,384	1,74,069	1,03,386	55,000	48,336	120.0	
Merwara	610.861	1	315	1,09,459	67,042	51,817	21,928	11,146	10,792	136.9	
Total	2,710.680	4	740	4,76,912	2,51,026	2,25,886	1,25,314	66,146	59,168	131.6	



Statement No. 6.

General Statistics of population of Ajmer district.

Particulars.	1901.			1891.		
	Persons.	Males.		Persons.	Males.	
		2	3		5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Religion.						
Hindu	2,92,713	1,53,464	1,39,249	3,41,543	1,79,701	1,61,842
Jains	14,400	7,723	6,686	10,657	10,502	9,185
Musalmâns	56,378	29,892	26,486	57,224	31,029	26,194
Christians { Native Christians	1,899	985	914	886	481	404
Others	1,330	839	491	1,438	887	551
Others	724	481	243	1,583	947	636
Civil condition.						
Unmarried	1,31,660	84,747	46,919	1,67,297	1,04,076	63,221
Married	1,83,529	92,251	91,273	2,10,760	1,07,448	1,03,312
Widowed	52,258	16,380	35,872	44,802	12,023	32,279
Education.						
Literate ... { Total literate ...	26,887	25,219	1,668	27,909	26,623	1,387
	In English ...	4,577	3,959	618	*	*
Illiterate	3,40,500	1,68,165	1,72,401	3,94,150	1,97,025	1,97,425
Languages Spoken.						
Ajmeri	1,48,431	78,115	70,316	1,11,534	59,539	51,995
Dhundhâri	8,771	1,537	2,234	23,636	10,577	13,039
Hâraoti	1	1	1	945	452	493
Hindi	87,400	46,596	40,804	2,077	1,190	887
Mârwâri	76,699	89,701	36,908	2,08,667	1,10,049	98,618
Merwâri	1,435	364	471	2,123	1,086	1,027
Mewâri	4,347	2,092	2,255	24,137	12,394	11,743
Mewâti	131	92	30	1,474	848	626
Rajasthâni	105	58	47	..	...	...
Total Vernaculars of the Province ...	3,22,320	1,69,155	1,53,165	3,74,593	1,96,145	1,78,448
Other languages	45,133	24,229	20,004	47,766	27,402	20,364

* Details not forthcoming by districts. In all Ajmer-Merwâri they are as follows:—

Persons ... ... .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,842
Males ... ... .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,521
Females ... ... .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	1

The general decrease in population is due to the famines of the decade, and the malarial fevers, following the famines. The losses were almost entirely among the rural population. Total literates in 1891 exclude "persons under instruction" in this as well as in next table. The fluctuations in the language figures are due to different methods of enumeration. Dialects returned as Mārwāri, Mewāri and Dhundhāri have evidently been largely included in Hindi at the last census. The increase of persons returned as speaking Ajmeri is probably due to more accurate enumeration.



Statement No. 7.

General statistics of population of Merwāra district.

Particulars.	1901.			1891.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Religion.						
Hindus ...	87,740	45,202	42,538	95,288	50,514	44,774
Jains ...	5,513	2,921	2,592	7,252	3,924	3,328
Musalmāns ...	15,653	9,188	6,465	17,042	10,101	6,941
Christians { Native Christians	463	281	182	824	181	143
Others ...	20	10	10	36	18	18
Others ...	70	40	30	57	40	17
Civil condition.						
Unmarried ...	44,672	23,196	15,476	57,460	35,442	22,018
Married ...	49,991	24,218	25,173	52,783	28,698	26,085
Widowed ...	15,896	4,328	11,168	9,756	2,638	7,118
Education.						
Literate { Total Literate ...	5,201	4,947	254	5,745	5,592	153
In English ...	221	193	28			
Illiterate ...	1,04,258	52,695	51,563	1,14,254	59,186	55,068
Languages spoken :-						
Ajmeri ...	213	125	88	1,634	687	947
Dhundhāri ...	2,166	1,155	1,010	3,673	1,993	1,680
Haraoti ...	...	...	...	14	12	2
Hindi ...	2,551	1,251	1,300	557	291	266
Marwāri ...	17,479	8,593	8,886	20,200	10,541	9,659
Merwāri ...	81,045	43,328	37,717	85,175	46,422	38,753
Mewāri ...	3,752	1,883	1,869	5,282	2,718	2,574
Mewāti ...	2	...	2	157	67	90
Rajasthāni ...	173	104	69	...	...	...
Total Vernaculars of the province ...	1,07,381	56,440	50,941	1,16,702	62,731	53,971
Other languages ..	2,078	1,202	876	3,297	2,047	1,250

* Details not forthcoming by districts.



Statement No. 10.

Vital statistics.—Deaths according to causes in Ajmer-Merwāra.

Years and districts.	DEATHS PER 1,000 FROM—						
	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1881 { Ajmer	·05	3·79	15·45	2·03	·37
Merwāra	2·39	9·44	2·78	·48
1891 { Ajmer	1·26	1·28	13·76	2·71	·73
Merwāra	·18	10·53	1·53	·39
1901 { Ajmer	·13	·01	27·42	1·07	·49
Merwāra	·02	27·54	·47	·42
1902 { Ajmer	·05	·01	25·01	1·19	·41
Merwāra	·11	·02	29·86	·35	·61

Statement No. 11

Statistics (in acres) of agriculture and irrigation of the Khalsa area of Ajmer-Merwara.

PARTICULARS.	AVERAGE OF (1881-1890).		AVERAGE OF (1891-1900).		1902-03.		Names of prin- cipal crops raised by means of irrigation.
	Ajmer.	Merwara.	Ajmer.	Merwara.	Ajmer.	Merwara.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total area ...	3,50,858	4,03,992	3,33,304	3,74,909	3,33,394	3,74,965	
Total uncultivated area ...	2,38,150	3,34,873	2,25,053	3,05,318	2,29,080	3,08,517	
Culturable but not cul- tivated ...	1,00,347	22,040	1,10,329	23,267	1,21,270	29,473	
Unculturable ...	1,28,803	3,12,833	1,06,621	2,82,051	1,07,810	2,79,074	
Total cultivated area ...	1,12,708	70,519	1,07,351	60,501	1,04,314	66,418	
Irrigated by wells and tanks ...	28,816	23,319	26,127	24,602	20,632	16,349	
Irrigated by other sources	162	12	26	436	10	65	
Total irrigated area ...	28,978	23,331	26,153	25,040	20,632	16,414	
Unirrigated area ...	83,730	47,188	81,198	44,651	83,682	50,004	
Total crop acreage:—							
Wheat ...	8,607.4	5,151.2	3,665.1	3,660.0	2,153	2,710	
Barley ...	24,214.3	20,475.8	15,607.0	17,667.1	12,699	12,046	
Maize ...	12,412.2	26,003.3	12,882.6	28,291.2	15,857	26,612	
Bajra ...	10,850.6	2,170.3	11,804.4	1,762.6	21,546	6,627	
Jeer ...	24,627.0	5,075.9	29,514.3	8,467.0	30,346	14,530	
Other food grains and pulses ...	24,955.9	17,307.2	10,264.9	12,428.8	18,262	5,001	
Oilseeds ...	8,396.0	3,893.5	9,375.8	5,287.3	6,467	4,194	
Sugarcane ...	1,130.9	148.5	102.8	172.6	139	3	
Cotton ...	8,019.1	4,407.1	13,608.9	7,401.4	8,351	4,403	
Tobacco ...	42.1	25.0	51	12.9	...	12	
Opium ...	44.5	2,638.5	2.0	1,349.5	...	852	
Miscellaneous ...	3,292.3	2,490.0	2,146.4	1,721.2	1,464	1,758	
Total ...	1,26,795.5	90,687.8	1,18,159.1	88,221.6	1,12,284	78,750	
Area cropped more than once ...	14,087.4	20,168.6	10,808.4	18,630.1	7,970	12,332	
Net area cropped during the year ...	1,12,708.1	70,519.0	1,07,350.7	69,591.5	1,04,314	66,418	

Under "culturable but not cultivated" are included the figures for current fallows.

The decrease in the total area shown in 1891-1900 is due to the new survey of the districts in 1882-84, by which the errors of the previous survey were corrected. Fluctuations are in general due to good or bad seasons.

Statement No. 12.

Live-stock, ploughs and carts in the Khâlsâ area of Ajmer-Merwâr.

Particulars.	1880-81.		1890-91		1900-01.		1902-03.	
	Ajmer.	Merwâr.	Ajmer.	Merwâr.	Ajmer.	Merwâr.	Ajmer.	Merwâr.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bulls and bullocks	72,148	72,933	21,356	25,253	23,026	6,888	21,082	17,401
Cows	26,698	42,849	26,935	3,273	20,806	8,888
Male buffaloes	900	2,114	1,519	99	258
Cow buffaloes	7,242	7,966	8,901	1,952	5,593
Young stock (calves & buffaloes calves)	23,084	6,167	6,803	3,039	3,924
Sheep	44,703	55,198	55,304	20,921	43,403
Goats	1,02,807	30,074	40,286	33,683	39,342
Horses and ponies	...	930	1,161	742	1,022	703	155	526
Mules and donkeys	...	3,100	2,005	1,034	1,640	2,025	633	1,289
Chamids	145	156	200	82	184	299
Total live-stock	1,69,073	1,78,812	1,58,783	1,88,527	1,59,468	75,611	1,45,030	1,58,749
Ploughs	9,380	11,638	10,672	12,444	9,488	7,737
Carts	2,450	1,103	4,769	1,433	3,307	1,179

In 1880-81 the figures entered against bulls and bullocks and cows also include male and female buffaloes and young stock.

During the famine of 1898-00 Merwâr lost 1,55,697 cattle and Ajmer 2,06,457.

Statement No. 13.

Part A.—The prints of certain food grains for the three tails of Aymer, Beaver and Todgarh.

In 1873-1880 the average for salt has been worked out on 3 years, and in 1881-1890 on 6 years, as the figures for the other years are not forthcoming.

Since the introduction of the railway the prices in the province depend more upon the harvests in the Panjab and the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh than upon local conditions. The prices during the acute famines have therefore not been omitted in striking the averages for this Statement. The effects of the general famines throughout India may be seen in the prices for 1890-1900 and in 1902-03.

The grain prices in Merwārā are generally lower than those in Ajmer.

Statement No. 15.

Factories of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1897.	1902.									
		1	2								
Number of mills	...	1	1								
Number of looms	...	250	252								
Number of spindles	...	12,312	12,312								
Hands employed	...	542	606								
Out-turn in lbs.	<table> <tr> <td>Yarn</td> <td>...</td> <td>13,81,080</td> <td>13,01,200</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cloth</td> <td>...</td> <td>5,18,252</td> <td>7,78,202</td> </tr> </table>	Yarn	...	13,81,080	13,01,200	Cloth	...	5,18,252	7,78,202		
Yarn	...	13,81,080	13,01,200								
Cloth	...	5,18,252	7,78,202								
Valuation in Rs.	<table> <tr> <td>Yarn</td> <td>...</td> <td>4,31,668</td> <td>3,91,300</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cloth</td> <td>...</td> <td>2,26,735</td> <td>3,40,503</td> </tr> </table>	Yarn	...	4,31,668	3,91,300	Cloth	...	2,26,735	3,40,503		
Yarn	...	4,31,668	3,91,300								
Cloth	...	2,26,735	3,40,503								

Statement No. 16.

The principal commodities imported and exported from Ajmer and Beawar stations.

Names of Principal Commodities.	AJMER.			BEAWAR.		
	1891.	1891.	1902.	1891.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Imported.						
Grain and pulses	1,071	18,355	18,022	3,134	20,075	18,003
Oil-seeds	57	351	320	142	1,774	888
Sugar and jagri	2,931	2,248	2,181	10,819	5,797	3,511
Salt	911	581	533	806	1,265	1,818
Cotton (raw)	3	.....	10	51	1,075	528
Piece goods	706	666	590	637	350	257
Metals and manufactures of metals	650	744	510	406	675	457
Total	7,188	22,945	22,196	16,015	31,011	25,032
Remittances received from other treasuries in Rs.	...	*	5,75,000	...	...	...
Exported.						
Grain and pulses	190	817	571	6,495	4,532	2,123
Oil-seeds	3	28	40	79	496	356
Sugar and jagri	112	82	75	2,599	1,573	962
Salt	160	.....	20	14	16	38
Cotton (raw)	2	3	3	3,561	8,471	4,683
Piece goods	63	120	149	115	170	450
Metals and manufactures of metals	71	687	482	67	92	99
Total	601	1,737	1,340	11,930	15,350	8,711
Remittances sent to other treasuries in Rs.	...	*	1,09,18,450	1,66,37,091	...	...

The figures for Ajmer and Beawar Railway stations alone are given as they are the chief places of export and import. As statistics of road-borne trade are not available, no complete statement of exports and imports is possible for the districts.

The figures for 1891 and 1891 have been taken from the Administration Reports. Those for 1902 have been supplied by the Chief Auditor and Accountant, Kajpulana-Malwā Railway.

Decrease in exports of cotton in 1902 is due to restrictions placed on export from Mewār to Merwār which, although removed in 1900, have since affected trade.

* Figures not forthcoming.

Statement No. 18.

*Expenditure incurred during the famines of 1891-92 and 1898-00,
in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1891-92.	1898-00.
1	2	3
Relief works (including establishments, dependants, kitchens and hospitals)	12,37,890	31,87,000
Civil kitchens ... ... ... ...	...	2,00,000
Village relief (gratuitous and home labour)	1,02,739	1,28,000
Poor houses ... ... ... ...	...	75,000
Civil establishments, contingencies, etc.,	25,757	71,000
Remission of Land Revenue	46,085	390
Suspension of Land Revenue	1,03,714	4,81,423
Advances under the Land Improvement Loans' Act, XIX of 1883	3,39,775	1,91,842
Advances under the Agriculturist's Loans' Act, XII of 1884	2,69,079	2,58,050
Miscellaneous ... ... ...	...	8,000
Amount given from the Indian Famine Charitable Relief Fund under object IV ... ... ...	...	1,64,161
Total ...	21,25,639	47,64,866

In 1891-92 the cost of village kitchens and poor-houses is included in the figures for "Gratuitous relief." They were used to a very limited extent, and cost only Rs. 434 and Rs. 3,394 respectively.

Of the Land Revenue suspended during the 1898-00 and the 1900-01 famines, Rs. 2,55,000 were remitted later.

LEGISLATION AND JUSTICE.

Statement No. 19.

Criminal Justice—Work done by Courts in Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year. 1902.
1	2	3	4
<i>Magistrates' Courts.</i>			
Persons tried	8,041·0	8,224·2	7,203
Persons acquitted or discharged	5,148·3	2,871·2	2,321
Persons convicted	3,793·6	5,353·0	4,072
Cases disposed of	4,658·4	5,409·2	4,932
<i>Courts of Sessions.</i>			
Persons tried	30·1	64·2	40
Persons acquitted or discharged	6·4	22·1	26
Persons convicted	23·7	42·1	14
Cases disposed of	19·8*	17·6	20

* Average for 7 years only.



Statement No. 20.
Criminal Justice of Ajmer-Merwara by offences.

Particulars.	AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1890.		AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1900.		YEAR 1902.	
	Number of persons tried.	Percentage of convictions.	Number of persons tried.	Percentage of convictions.	Number of persons tried.	Percentage of convictions.
			1	2	3	4
For offences against persons and property ...	5,519·7	21·1	3,860·7	38·8	3,086	46·1
For other offences against the Indian Penal Code	699·0	36·7	360·1	45·5	270	35·9
For offences against Special and Local Laws	2,782·8	80·7	4,074·9	91·2	3,997	87·1
Total ...	9,001·5	42·6	8,302·0	65·0	7,353	68·1

The slight discrepancies in figures between this and the last statement are due to the inclusion in it of a number of persons tried in miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code. It is according to the Annual Judicial Statements Nos. 2 and 3, while Statement No. 19 is according to Annual Statement No. 4.

Statement No. 21.
Civil Justice—Courts and suits instituted in Ajmer-Merwara.

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year 1902.	
			1	2
<i>Subordinate Courts, Civil and Revenue.</i>				
Suits for money or moveable property ...	2,675·2	2,036·2	3,100	
Title and other suits	376·9	264·4	317	
Rent suits	557·9	461·7	431	
<i>Small Cause Courts.</i>				
Suits for money or moveable property ...	5,672·0	4,888·0	4,700·0	
Title and other suits ... ..	...	...	...
<i>District Courts.</i>				
Suits for money or moveable property ...	1	3	1	
Title and other suits	1	...	...
Rent suits ... ..	...	...	...

Suits for money or moveable property tend to rise owing to general indebtedness increasing during the famine. Civil litigation in general is reverting to its pre-famine figures.

Statement No. 22.

Civil Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year 1902.
1	2	3	4
Suits for money or moveable property ...	8,347.0	7,824.5	7,981
Title and other suits	370.5	264.4	318
Rent suits	557.0	461.7	451
Total ...	9,282.3	8,550.6	8,750



Statement No. 23.

Revenue and expenditure (in thousands) from 1880-81 to 1899-00, and for 1902-03 (in rupees) in Ajmer-Meručāra.

Heads of Revenue.	Average of ten years ending 1890.	Average of ten years ending 1890.	1902-03.	Heads of Expenditure.	Average of ten years ending 1890.	Average of ten years ending 1890.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Imperial.							
Land Revenue	401.5	385.7	503.2	Land Revenue	101.3	97.4	92.0
Opium	115.5	103.6	130.6	Forest	15.2	16.1	15.5
Salt	150.0	150.0	150.0	Interest	4.1	130.5	117.4
Stamps	215.2	221.5	117.6	Law and Justice (Courts)	72.1	93.0	93.5
Excise	106.2	114.2	121.6	Jails	26.7	22.2	32.9
Assessed taxes	38.4	76.9	57.2	Police	83.6	89.4	90.4
Forest	9.1	14.7	11.0	Education	43.4	46.2	58.2
Interest	19.0	29.1	230.7	Medical	15.1	19.9	18.6
Law and justice	32.1	21.2	22.6	Superannuation and Pension, etc., General	..	52.6	93.7
Education	1.8	6.4	11.8	Ecclesiastical	10.7	11.4	12.5
Public works ..	12.1	18.5	16.2	Famine Relief .. ..	..	36.2	..
Mi-cellaneous...	6.2	11.5	23.0	Public Works	81.5	313.0	247.7
.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	Refunds and drawbacks	5.2	12.8	2.0
.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	Miscellaneous	36.0	49.2	71.5
Total Imperial Revenue	1,110.4	1,156.3	1,186.2	Total Imperial Expenditure	500.2	991.9	949.9
Local.							
Incorporated Local Funds	73.7	73.4	112.0	Incorporated Local Funds	69.4	75.3	80.9
Excluded Local Funds	58.6	71.6	60.0	Excluded Local Funds	50.6	71.2	65.0
Municipal Funds	155.4	208.5	211.0	Municipal Funds	151.3	209.1	217.2
Total Local Receipts	287.7	353.5	413.0	Total Expenditure	283.3	355.6	364.0
Grand Total Receipts	1,398.1	1,509.8	1,599.2	Grand Total Expenditure	783.5	1,347.5	1,313.9

Decrease under most heads of income in columns 3, and 4 is due to the famines of the period 1891-1902. Opium receipt consists of duty on

Receipts.

cheats exported principally to the Punjab. From 1880-81 to 1903 only estimated figures of value of salt consumed (Rs. 1,50,000) have been entered. The excise figures for 1902-03 shown here do not tally with those in Statement No. 29. In this total—which is according to Financial Statement No. 42—certain balances from the preceding years have been included.

Assessed taxes.—In 1880-1890 the average was worked out on 10 years, but Income Tax only commenced in 1886-87. Increase in income from "Interest" in 1902-03 is on account of interest from takāfi advances made during the famine.

"Miscellaneous" include Customs, Registration, Police, Medical, Pensions, Stationery and Printing, Post Office, etc. In 1902-03 the receipts from Customs were Rs. 13,035, but as in the preceding two decades they averaged below Rs. 10,000 they have been included under "Miscellaneous."

Incorporated Local Funds include the District Fund, Dispensary Fund, Pound Fund and *Patwār* Fund. The increase in 1902-03 is due to the inclusion of the recently sanctioned Government grant of Rs. 23,000 towards the *Patwār* and District Funds, and to the recovery of cesses suspended during famine. Excluded Local Funds include the Nasirābād Cantonment Fund, Police Clothing Fund, Police *Chanda* Fund, *Chaukidāri* Fund, Rājputāna Veterinary School Fund, Rājputāna Native Hospital Assistants' Reserve Fund, and the Mayo College Fund. Increase in Municipal Funds is due, among other causes, to an increasing population and the raising of limit of octroi refunds.

Expenditure. For several years in the decade 1880-90 "Law and Justice" figures were included in "Land Revenue." Hence partly increase in the former and decrease in the latter in the succeeding decade. "Interest" is on account of promissory notes. The item commenced from 1889-90, so there was only one year on which to calculate the 10 years' average.

"Superannuation Pensions, etc."—The amount is shown under this head since 1892-93 only.

"Public Works."—These figures are shown separately only since 1883-84. Recent increase is due to famine works.

"Miscellaneous" includes Meteorology, Stamps, Excise, Assessed taxes, Registration, Post Office, Opium assignment, Minor departments, Stationery and Printing, Customs Administration, Civil Works and Settlement charges. Settlement charges, amounting to Rs. 25,000, were only incurred between 1882 and 1884.

Statement No. 24.

Land Revenue (in rupees) in khalsa villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Year.	AJMER.				MERWĀRA.			
	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1890-91	1,10,846	1,10,559	188	101	33,334	33,302	32	...
1891-92	1,10,801	1,10,590	186	29	80,678	80,651	4	...
1892-93	1,10,390	1,10,460	29	101	80,728	80,488	...	210
1893-94	1,10,602	1,10,310	163	127	80,832	80,101	...	728
1894-95	1,15,031	1,14,873	163	15	83,210	82,052	...	1,153
1895-96	1,29,888	1,29,873	15	...	90,013	89,142	431	410
1896-97	1,29,329	1,22,313	7	...	90,031	87,519	444	18
1897-98	1,20,661	1,20,619	15	...	90,703	90,077	...	26
1898-99	1,31,093	1,31,380	583	30	94,914	93,982	32	...
1899-1900	1,28,461	1,28,360	...	91	1,01,808	1,01,808	5	...
Total ...	11,91,253	11,89,373	1,383	497	8,25,331	8,21,743	948	2,640
Average	1,91,125.3	1,18,937.3	138.3	49.7	82,533.1	82,174.3	94.8	264.0
1890-91	1,31,016	1,33,331	62	1,167	1,01,803	96,323	...	5,485
1891-92	1,00,204	59,110	...	42,091	1,07,297	50,409	2	47,886
1892-93	1,53,811	80,271	3,975	63,565	1,49,697	70,201	...	79,406
1893-94	1,91,772	1,58,570	33,105	4,097	1,81,307	1,25,451	...	55,856
1894-95	1,31,575	1,30,790	...	1,088	1,57,401	1,23,662	280	33,473
1895-96	1,27,150	1,26,065	...	185	1,35,018	1,30,413	287	4,318
1896-97	1,27,031	1,27,752	...	179	1,05,861	1,02,172	3,592	100
1897-98	1,25,069	1,21,920	...	130	1,01,010	1,01,505	...	141
1898-99	1,21,013	1,16,502	...	8,143	1,01,687	73,137	...	28,550
1899-1900	1,15,323	67,008	69	50,250	1,30,096	16,073	...	1,14,023
Total ...	13,36,691	11,21,548	87,211	1,79,932	12,71,821	3,98,846	4,147	3,69,328
Average	1,33,860.1	1,12,154.8	3,721	17,993.2	1,27,182.1	89,834.6	414.7	36,932.8
1900-01	1,73,578	70,005	...	97,443	2,15,560	40,682	...	1,66,887
1901-02	2,13,012	1,17,308	...	90,516	2,67,439	77,201	...	1,98,109
1902-03	2,13,763	77,187	58,816	76,730	2,93,715	39,035	1,14,702	1,07,078

The large arrears for 1891-92 and 1892-93 in Ajmer, and in 1891-92, 1892-93, 1893-94 and 1894-95 in Merwāra were due to the famine of 1891-92. The great famine of 1898-1900, and the famine year of 1901-1902 in Merwāra are responsible for the out-standing balances of recent years. The remissions of 1902-03 may be noticed.

Statement No. 25.

The water revenue (in rupees) in khālsā villages of Ajmer-Merwārā.

Years.	AJMER.				MERWĀRĀ.				Remarks.
	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remis- sion.	Out- standing balance at the end of the year.	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remis- sion.	Out- standing balance at the end of the year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1880-81	31,426	31,420	...	...	25,527	25,105	352	70	
1881-82	22,628	22,628	...	...	25,221	25,150	9	62	
1882-83	24,674	21,074	...	...	29,751	28,418	194	1,139	
1883-84	31,902	31,845	57	...	33,490	31,327	...	2,163	
1884-85	22,011	21,024	...	87	20,263	20,825	1,621	817	
1885-86	33,334	33,334	...	...	34,889	34,138	457	291	
1886-87	30,246	30,246	...	...	30,914	30,210	693	...	
1887-88	26,690	26,610	...	180	28,397	28,367	30	...	
1888-89	31,139	31,139	...	...	30,673	30,673	...	...
1889-90	29,487	29,487	...	...	35,273	35,273	...	...
Total ...	2,86,537	2,86,218	57	267	3,03,398	2,95,492	3,361	4,545	
Average	28,653·7	28,621·3	5·7	26·7	30,339·8	29,549·2	336·1	454·5	
1890-91	38,198	37,682	...	516	34,001	30,193	...	3,808	
1891-92	13,281	9,330	...	3,951	28,335	22,693	...	5,640	
1892-93	23,640	18,978	349	3,813	31,637	21,879	782	8,906	
1893-94	42,479	38,926	1,981	1,572	40,745	42,257	1,463	6,025	
1894-95	35,035	35,150	...	505	42,060	38,540	...	3,520	
1895-96	30,068	30,019	...	19	39,887	39,690	...	107	
1896-97	31,938	34,762	...	176	32,617	32,120	197	...	
1897-98	25,560	28,500	...	...	33,856	33,804	...	52	
1898-99	37,312	31,654	...	2,658	31,843	23,004	...	8,899	
1899-00	25,778	9,326	...	16,552	30,270	6,800	180	23,206	
Total ...	3,10,009	2,77,417	2,880	29,762	3,54,277	2,91,282	2,622	60,878	
Average	31,000·9	27,741·7	283·0	2,976·2	35,427·7	29,128·2	262·2	6,037·8	
1900-01	39,382	22,800	...	16,682	48,626	15,697	...	32,929	
1901-02	33,733	30,345	...	14,084	72,735	31,059	...	40,746	
1902-03	42,377	21,214	8,674	12,459	68,011	14,412	27,188	26,411	

Vide note on Statement No. 24.

Statement No. 26.

Land Revenue (in rupees) from the istimrādārs of Ajmer district.

Years.	Demand includ- ing balance of last year.	Collection.	Remission.	Outstanding balance at end of the year.				
				1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1880-81...	...	1,25,004	1,25,004	...	...	...	...	...
1881-82...	...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...	...	...	...
1882-83...	...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...	...	...	...
1883-84...	...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...	...	...	...
1884-85...	...	1,24,734	1,24,359	...	375	...	...	...
1885-86...	...	1,25,109	1,24,653	...	456	...	...	...
1886-87...	...	1,25,190	1,25,150	...	40	...	...	...
1887-88...	...	1,24,774	1,24,774	...	...	...	...	...
1888-89...	...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...	...	...	...
1889-90...	...	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	12,48,481	12,47,610	...	871			
Average	...	1,24,848·1	1,24,761·0	...	87·1			
1890-91...	...	1,24,734	1,24,607	...	37			
1891-92...	...	1,24,771	1,18,053	...	6,718			
1892-93...	...	1,31,452	1,18,402	532	12,498			
1893-94	1,37,252	1,33,361	...	3,871			
1894-95...	...	1,18,606	1,17,979	...	627			
1895-96...	...	1,15,362	1,15,193	...	109			
1896-97...	...	1,14,904	1,14,704	100	100			
1897-98...	...	1,14,835	1,14,685	150	...			
1898-99...	...	1,14,735	1,14,131	...	604			
1899-1900	...	1,15,339	82,050	...	33,289			
Total	...	12,11,970	11,58,255	802	57,918			
Average	...	1,21,197·0	1,15,825·5	80·2	5,791·3			
1900-01...	...	1,48,024	95,023	...	62,401			
1901-02...	...	1,07,136	1,17,618	...	49,518			
1902-03...	...	1,64,273	1,01,154	...	60,099			

Before 1894-95 the annual fixed revenue from *istimrādārs* was Rs. 1,24,734-9-11. In that year Rs. 10,000, paid annually by Shāhpura Durbār, were, under the sanction of the Government of India, transferred to the head "Tribute," as paid by other Native States in Rājputāna. The annual fixed demand is now Rs. 1,14,734-9-11.

Statement No. 27.

The assessment of the khâlsa variable villages (in rupees) according to Mr. Whiteman's Settlement Report, by circles and tâhsîls, for Ajmer-Merwâra.

Name of Circle.	Number of Villages.	ASSESSMENT.				REMARKS.	
		Revenue.	Details of included water Revenue.				
			Variable.	Fixed.			
1	2	3	4	5	6		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A.			
Ajmer	Variable ...	3	3,780	...	126 0		
	Fixed ...	13	29,792	412	712 1		
Gangwâra	Variable ...	26	23,038	1,602	1,377 6		
	Fixed ...	8	5,316	...	58 2		
Rajgarh	Variable ...	9	10,422	1,976	608 4		
	Fixed ...	17	23,770	3,332	1,029 15		
Râmsar	Variable ...	23	23,907	5,307	1,032 13		
	Fixed ...	34	38,363	12,330	1,693 5		
Pushkar	Variable ...	...	...	...	...
	Fixed ...	9	7,237	...	...
Total Ajmer Tâhsîl.	Fixed ...	81	1,04,478	16,075	3,485 7		
Ajmer	Variable ...	61	61,147	8,885	3,144 7		
Tâhsîl.	Total ...	142	1,65,625	24,960	6,629 14		
Beâwar	...	131	41,917	9,151	6,708 9		
Châng	...	46	8,605	1,161	1,135 9		
Shâmgarh	...	61	21,350	1,180	3,410 9		
Total Beâwar Tâhsîl	...	241	71,872	11,492	11,254 11		
Bhâilâr	...	25	11,485	914	3,495 13		
Dewâir	...	35	22,735	132	825 5		
Todgarh	...	27	27,210	1,406	1,888 9		
Total Todgarh Tâhsîl	...	87	61,430	2,452	6,209 11		
Total Ajmer...	...	142	1,65,625	24,960	6,629 14		
Total Beâwar ...	...	241	71,872	11,492	11,254 11	
Total Todgarh Tâhsîl	...	87	61,430	2,452	6,209 11		
Grand Total	...	470	2,98,927	38,904	24,094 4		

In the Merwâra villages the Land revenue is fixed: they are only variably assessed in respect of the water revenue. The Ajmer villages, shown as variable, have a variable land revenue, which may or may not be combined with a fixed or variable water revenue. Of the 61 variable villages shown in this Statement 24 have since been given a fixed assessment.

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Statement No. 28.

The area (in acres) of each circle in each taluk according to Mr. Whitney's settlement in Ajmer-Merwara.

Circles.	Total Area.	Excluded.						Assessable Area.						Total Assessable.		
		Uncultivated.			Cultivated.			Unirrigated.			Cultivated.					
		Barren.	Revenue no fee.	Total.	Cultivable.	Fallow.	Total.	Well.	Tank.	Total.	Abi.	Dry.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ajmer	35,993	21,518	3,358	24,550	9,073	4,357	13,440	5,959	85	6,044	1,204	14,452	20,700	31,140		
Gangawati	75,105	26,315	6,115	32,760	1,787	9,287	17,074	4,025	530	4,897	1,365	19,318	25,571	42,615		
Pishor	20,781	6,125	2,154	5,295	6,455	1,305	7,765	520	501	1,021	1,021	2,754	3,715	4,738		
Rajgarh	62,556	21,065	5,209	23,527	7,622	5,321	13,332	5,225	1,265	1,985	6,433	17,827	26,246	32,379		
Rajnagar	35,537	11,409	54,961	39,602	16,229	54,821	16,229	54,821	5,790	5,975	11,765	1,813	57,419	59,151	94,015	
Total Ajmer Tahsil	3,58,796	1,10,596	25,522	1,36,118	69,699	36,598	1,06,238	21,822	9,328	30,150	7,808	78,987	86,290	1,16,440		
Total Ajmer Tahsil at 1875 settlement	3,59,424	11,188	31,480	1,42,783	89,703	18,018	1,07,721	18,553	8,865	26,918	7,746	74,286	82,002	1,08,920		
Bairwar	77,197	39,321	303	39,524	4,350	1,713	6,295	4,018	5,525	9,511	4,628	17,382	21,824	31,568		
Chang	46,507	33,806	95	33,805	1,172	468	1,610	1,172	615	1,700	1,053	3,519	4,572	6,362		
Shamgar	73,637	63,637	93	63,732	1,362	722	3,584	2,226	3,584	3,016	3,916	3,034	4,673	7,762	13,532	
Total Beawar Tahsil	2,03,015	1,44,638	403	1,42,091	8,614	2,905	11,519	7,991	7,239	15,230	8,759	25,389	34,158	49,405		
Total Beawar Tahsil at 1875 settlement	2,09	69,2	1,46,234	398	1,46,625	18,015	3,285	21,301	6,486	16,156	7,770	19,840	27,610	41,766		
Bhalan	45,553	38,337	95	38,432	721	350	1,271	1,592	1,223	2,522	312	2,676	3,016	3,850		
Dewair	49,169	34,215	131	34,465	2,353	712	3,525	4,091	254	4,345	103	3,729	8,179	7,121		
Todgarh	75,042	63,530	131	63,661	3,134	803	3,537	4,759	1,213	5,502	184	4,305	4,912	10,444		
Total Todgarh Tahsil	1,72,764	1,39,082	476	1,39,555	6,636	2,095	8,733	9,979	2,700	12,679	881	10,913	11,793	24,473		
Total Todgarh Tahsil at 1875 settlement	2,23,297	1,91,212	479	1,91,691	9,162	1,724	10,876	8,459	2,406	10,875	922	8,933	9,855	20,730		
Total Ajmer-Merwara (now)	7,34,578	3,91,866	26,401	4,17,767	84,951	41,539	12,6,490	39,792	18,287	58,079	16,943	1,15,239	1,32,242	1,90,321		
Total Ajmer-Merwara at 1875 settlement	7,92,412	4,48,749	32,350	4,31,098	11,871	23,027	1,39,898	33,488	18,461	51,949	16,439	1,19,487	1,71,416	3,41,314		

Statement No. 29.

Revenue under head "Excise" in rupees from 1880-81 to 1902-03.

Years.	Liquor.	Opium.	Drugs.	Fines and forfeitures.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Deficit amount credited to trust accounts.	Revenue as in Finance Statement No. 23.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1880-81 ..	44,044	1,710	3,075	115	...	49,630	2,834	46,716
1881-82 ..	67,941	2,146	3,485	17	...	63,689	232	63,357
1882-83 ..	71,652	2,761	4,810	289	...	79,518	250	78,268
1883-84 ..	77,427	8,084	4,810	26	...	90,347	275	90,072
1884-85 ..	1,05,607	13,633	5,031	256	...	1,25,429	300	1,23,129
1885-86 ..	90,032	9,710	5,431	56	...	1,05,929	...	1,05,229
1886-87 ..	1,10,294	9,206	5,430	27	...	1,24,957	...	1,24,957
1887-88 ..	1,57,099	7,380	6,900	3	389	1,70,771	...	1,70,771
1888-89 ..	61,153	10,430	6,375	197	4,466	81,623	...	81,623
1889-90 ..	1,66,650	7,925	4,185	...	5,744	1,74,604	...	1,74,504
Total ...	9,31,901	72,993	49,038	986	10,599	10,65,517	3,891	10,61,626
Average ...	93,190.1	7,299.3	4,903.8	98.6	1,059.9	1,06,551.7	389.1	1,06,162.6
1890-91 ..	87,704	9,270	7,055	19	4,920	1,08,998	...	1,08,998
1891-92 ..	1,36,997	8,433	6,740	...	4,920	1,57,090	...	1,57,090
1892-93 ..	1,10,330	8,812	7,270	9	5,640	1,32,091	...	1,32,091
1893-94 ..	82,226	6,839	6,110	64	5,640	99,870	...	99,870
1894-95 ..	91,075	6,221	5,425	74	5,080	1,08,435	...	1,08,435
1895-96 ..	99,226	6,785	7,603	...	5,880	1,19,494	...	1,19,494
1896-97 ..	91,040	7,785	6,295	...	5,880	1,13,000	...	1,13,000
1897-98 ..	87,239	8,236	8,987	3	5,880	1,10,346	...	1,10,345
1898-99 ..	86,368	6,142	5,176	...	6,475	1,04,161	...	1,04,161
1899-00 ..	67,338	6,762	7,065	...	7,094	88,259	...	88,259
Total ...	9,39,503	74,315	69,756	169	58,009	11,41,752	...	11,41,752
Average ...	93,950.3	7,431.5	6,975.6	16.9	58,00.9	1,14,175.2	...	1,14,175.2
1900-01 ..	73,464	6,983	8,792	...	7,081	98,330	...	98,330
1901-02 ..	93,453	11,731	10,474	...	7,012	1,14,670	...	1,14,670
1902-03 ..	76,081	21,446	11,104	...	7,081	1,16,322	...	1,16,322

Columns 2, 3, and 4.—Fluctuation due in general to level of prosperity among the people.

The opium farm and vend fees are now for the whole district instead of only for municipal and cantonment areas, as before introduction of the opium rules in 1900.

Column 5.—Now only forfeitures are entered under "Excise" revenue. Fines inflicted by magistrates are credited to "Law and Justice."

Column 6.—Denotes the distillery rent and establishment charges realized from the contractor. The “Sadar” distillery system was introduced in 1887.

Column 8.—Figures shown up to 1885 are on account of sums due to Mārwār-Merwāra and Mewār-Merwāra. The present settlement was made with Mewār in 1881-82 and with Mārwār in 1885.

Statement No. 30.

Income and expenditure of District Board of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
Income from:—			
Land Revenue
Provincial rates	...	20,849	20,091
Interest	...	280	294
Education	...	1,690	1,920
Medical	...	3,384	6,162
Scientific, &c.	...	986	1,022
Miscellaneous	...	2,532	2,227
Civil Works	...	527	1,705
Pounds	...	350	1,710
Ferries
Total Income	...	30,578	35,121
Expenditure on:—			
Refunds
Land Revenue
General Administration	...	990	1,289
Education	...	6,424	8,284
Medical	...	4,011	6,277
Scientific, &c.	...	341	408
Public Works	...	8,540	13,667
Civil Works	...	647	2,114
Miscellaneous	...	6,657	4,502
Total Expenditure	...	27,610	36,541
			41,188

Provincial rates.—In 1902-03 include Rs. 8,800 on account of contribution from Government.

Income.

Medical.—In 1902-03, increase is due to inclusion of Rs. 26,426 on account of “Victoria Memorial” subscriptions.

Under “Miscellaneous” in 1902-03 are included Rs. 4,515 on account of refund of arrear pension contributions.

Statement No. 31.

Income and expenditure of the Ajmer Municipality.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Octroi	1,10,075	1,16,617	1,39,802
Tax on houses and lands ... ... ...	...	...	...
Other taxes	7,352	4,890	3,845
Rents ... ... ...	...	23,800	...
Loans	26,304	48,979	39,844
Other sources			
Total Income	1,43,731	1,94,286	1,83,551
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes	34,539	38,752	41,190
Public safety	16,330	18,962	20,139
Water supply and drainage:—			
(a) Capital	1,228	26,496	25
(b) Maintenance	183	8,645	11,342
Conservancy	24,289	32,203	30,300
Hospitals and Dispensaries	1,141	3,181	3,826
Public Works	9,300	11,621	9,297
“ instruction	3,693	4,409	5,271
Other heads	45,031	40,017	35,623
Total Expenditure	1,36,344	1,84,286	1,56,913

Loans include Rs. 2,18,000 borrowed from Government in 1892 for the Foy Sagar water scheme and Rs. 20,000 borrowed in 1897 towards payment of compensation for land taken up for the same tank.

On the side of income under "other sources" are included conservancy receipts (other than taxes), fees from markets and slaughter-houses, miscellaneous sales and income from garden produce. Under "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes" the largest item is octroi refunds.

The high average of capital expenditure on water supply and drainage between 1891-1900 was due to the construction of the Foy Sagar reservoir during the period.

Under "other heads" of expenditure the chief items are interest on loans, repayments of loans and expenditure on public gardens.



Statement No. 32.

Income and expenditure of the Beawar Municipality.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Octroi	39,698	39,184	53,833
Tax on houses and lands ... ... ... ..	...	...	...
Other taxes ... ... ... ... ..	...	...	...
Rents	519	860	1,216
Loans ... ... ... ... ..	...	...	...
Other sources	5,774	9,481	1,997
Total Income ...	45,991	49,525	57,016
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes	23,972	18,603	29,263
Public safety	5,109	5,793	6,072
Water supply and drainage :—			
(a) Capital ... ... ... ..	...	963	...
(b) Maintenance...	124	1,269	1,603
Conservancy	3,683	5,455	7,360
Hospital and Dispensaries	1,400	1,626	3,248
Public Works	2,604	5,120	4,838
Public instruction	3,659	4,286	5,387
Other heads	3,065	6,597	2,425
Total Expenditure ...	43,616	49,712	60,196

The income under "other sources" for 1891-1900 reaches so high an average because it includes sales of Government paper, amounting to Rs. 58,244-12-7 in the 10 years.

Octroi refunds form the largest item in "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes." The refund limit was raised to Rs. 2 in 1901-02, leading to a considerable increase in the net income from octroi.

"Other heads" includes expenditure on arboriculture and public gardens and on fairs.

Statement No. 33.

Income and expenditure of the Kekri Municipality.

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.		Year.
	1880-90	1891-1900	1902-03	
	1	2	3	4
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Octroi	...	6,887	9,182	12,970
Tax on houses and lands
Other taxes
Rents	..	411	783	1,382
Loans
Other sources	...	820	1,147	522
Total Income	...	7,618	11,112	14,874
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes	...	2,453	4,069	6,146
Public safety	...	198	492	1,668
Water supply and drainage :—				
(a) Capital	...	32	32	...
(b) Maintenance	95	219
Conservancy	...	319	501	1,121
Hospitals and Dispensaries	...	248	412	553
Public Works	...	685	1,578	421
Public instruction	...	483	814	1,214
Other heads	...	2,556	2,664	2,610
Total Expenditure	...	6,979	10,690	13,982

The increase in octroi income in 1902-03 is due to the large imports of grains, gur and ghee, and to the local scarcity.

Under "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes" are included "octroi refunds."

Statement No. 36.

Jail of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
Number of Central Jails	1	1	1
Number of District Jails ... ... ...	...	...	...
Number of subsidiary Jails (lock-ups) ...	3	3	3
<i>Average daily Jail Population:—</i>			
(a) Males ... { In Central Jails	405.13	391.32	520.48
In other Jails ... ...	...	...	..
(b) Females ... { In Central Jails	24.23	16.06	20.08
In other Jails ... ...	...	...	...
Total	429.36	407.38	540.56
Rate of Jail mortality per mille	4.66	27.00	29.60
Expenditure on Jail maintenance in rupees,...	18,769	26,686	25,385
Cost per Prisoner in rupees	43-15-9	65-8-0	46-16-4
Profits on Jails' manufactures in rupees ...	2,883	3,472	3,881
Earning per Prisoner in rupees	6-11-5	8-8-4	8-12-7

The increased mortality per mille in 1891 and 1902 was due to the fever epidemics of those years.



Statement No. 37.

College, School and Scholars of Ajmer-Merwāra.

Institutions.	1883-84.			1890-91.			1902-03.		
	Number of Institutions.	SCHOLARS.		Number of Institutions.	SCHOLARS.		Number of Institutions.	SCHOLARS.	
		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Public.									
Arts Colleges ...	1	225	...	1	411	...	1	266	...
<i>Secondary Schools :—</i>									
Upper Secondary (High) ...	2	415	...	3	1,049	...	5	1,493	74
Lower Secondary (Middle) ...	8	678	5	8	788	...	9	898	...
<i>Primary Schools :—</i>									
Upper Primary schools ...	49	2,894	121	47	2,912	170	50	2,497	346
Lower Primary schools ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools ...	2	17	6	2	20	4	1	9	...
Total of Public Institutions ...	62	4,169	132	61	5,180	174	66	5,163	420
Private.									
Advanced ...	30	1,094	25	33	1,168	...	19	434	16
Elementary ...	55	1,732	191	83	2,384	393	71	2,221	1,404
Grand Total ...	147	6,995	348	177	8,732	567	156	7,818	1,840

The increase of private institutions and pupils in 1890-91 was due to the correct classification of the Mission schools in Todgarh *tahsīl*, which had previously been included in the list of village schools.

Statement No. 38.

University results of Ajmer-Merwāra.

PASSES IN— 1	1880-81.	1890-91.	1902-03.
	2	3	4
Matriculation	4	15	23
First or Intermediate Examinations in Arts or Science...	2	1	16
Ordinary Bachelors' Degrees ... ... ...	...	...	8
Higher and Special Degrees ... ... ...	...	...	...

The B.A. class at Ajmer College was started in 1896-97.

Statement No. 39.

Cost of Education in Ajmer-Merwāra.

PARTICULARS. 1	EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS MAINTAINED OR AIDED BY PUBLIC FUNDS IN 1902-03 FROM				
	Imperial Revenues. 2	District and Municipal Funds. 3	Fees. 4	Other sources. 5	Total. 6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts and Professional Colleges	23,539	2,580	4,653	1,447	32,119
Training and Special Schools	1,262	...	...	...	1,262
Secondary Boys' Schools ..	4,954	8,224	4,058	6,331	28,567
Primary Boys' Schools ..	4,587	6,751	1,951	84	13,373
Girls' Schools	2,718	600	2,399	2,180	7,397
Total ..	37,060	18,155	12,961	10,042	78,218

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Statement No. 40.

Medical—Ajmer-Merwāra.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
Hospitals, etc.			
Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries	7	7	7
Average daily number of :—			
(a) In-door patients	28.22	27.42	48.71
(b) Out-door patients	231.82	281.52	414.39
Income in rupees from :—			
(a) Government payments	3,869	4,890	6,353
(b) Local and Municipal	900	1,435	2,475
(c) Fees, endowments and other sources	2,616	2,796	5,803
Expenditure in rupees on :—			
(a) Establishment	4,197	5,116	6,426
(b) Medicines, diet, buildings, etc.	3,549	4,122	6,320
Lunatic Asylums :—			
Number of Asylums	1	1	1
Average daily number of :—			
(a) Criminal lunatics ... ... ...	... 50	...	... 1.01
(b) Other lunatics ... ... ...	... 50	...	... 1.01
Income in rupees from :—			
Government payments	113	183	203
Expenditure in rupees on :—			
(a) Establishment	84	132	120
(b) District building, etc.	29	51	83
Vaccination :—			
Population among which vaccination was carried on	4,60,722	5,42,358	4,76,912
Number of successful operations	4,483	12,226	12,179
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	9.62	22.54	25.54
Total expenditure in rupees on vaccination	839	1,549	2,287
Cost per successful case in pies	36	23	36

There is no separate lunatic asylum in Ajmer-Merwāra. Lunatics are kept in the Ajmer Central Jail, from which, if necessary, they are transferred to the Lahore Lunatic Asylum.

